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CANADA

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

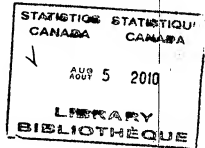
SEVENTH CENSUS OF CANADA

Wage Earners of Canada at Work and not  
at Work on June 1, 1931

Together with Causes as Stated by Wage  
Earners Reporting as not at Work

(Preliminary Figures)

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WAGE EARNERS OF CANADA AT WORK AND NOT AT WORK ON JUNE 1, 1931,

TOGETHER WITH CAUSES GIVEN BY WAGE EARNERS REPORTING AS

"NOT AT WORK"

Introduction

The group of "wage earners" is one of three into which the "gainfully occupied" population is divided at the census. The other two are described as "employers" and as workers "on own account", respectively, the workers "on own account" including such classes as farmers, country blacksmiths, small storekeepers, doctors, lawyers and others who give their own time and labour to their occupation, and do not employ others therein. The "wage earners" are much the largest of the three groups, and, as defined by the census, include each and every person "who works for salary or wages, whether he be the general manager of a bank, railway or manufacturing establishment or a day labourer".

At the census of June 1, 1931, a comprehensive investigation was made of the problem of "unemployment" among the wage earners of Canada. In the first place, every wage earner in the country was asked whether or not he was at work on the date of the census, Monday June 1, 1931, and those who answered in the negative were further asked the reason for not being at work on the above date, the reasons to be stated under such headings as "no job", "temporary lay off", "strike or lockout", "illness", "accident", etc. This investigation was made in order to get a clear and sharply defined conspectus of the employment situation at a particular point of time.

In the second place, every wage earner in the country was asked to state how many weeks he had been out of work during the twelve months preceding the date of the census - that is, how many weeks he had been out of work between June 1, 1930 and June 1, 1931, together with the number of weeks out of work for each of the specified causes, "no job", "temporary lay off", "illness", "accident", "strike or lockout", "other causes". A comprehensive analysis of the information secured under this second heading

classified by occupation, birthplace, citizenship, etc., is in progress.

The present bulletin deals with the first of the two enquiries - the analysis of the wage earning population as "at work" or "not at work" on a specified date - the official date of the census, June 1, 1931 - and the causes stated for not being at work on that date.

The bulletin falls into two parts. Part I is concerned with Dominion and provincial totals of wage earners at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, and with the reasons assigned by the latter for not being at work on that day. Part II is a record of those at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, in every urban community of 1,000 population and over in the Dominion. In Part II, chief attention is devoted to wage earners of 20 years of age and over who are out of the apprentice stage and in most cases have others dependent upon them. In this part the tables give the number at work and not at work and do not enter into any analysis of the causes, since this analysis has been made in Part I in sufficient detail for certain broad conclusions as to the reasons for not being at work to be drawn. Totals are given by provinces for cities of 30,000 and over, urban communities of between 5,000 and 30,000, and smaller urban communities of between 1,000 and 5,000 population.

PART I

Wage Earners "At Work" and "Not at Work" in the Dominion  
and the Provinces on Monday, June 1, 1931

*18.61% not at work  
abt. 1/3 of ill  
1/8 of abt.  
some ground  
is to  
Province*

The grand total number of persons in the Dominion coming within the census definition of "wage earners" was 2,564,879 at the date of the census. Of this total, 2,093,211 or 81.39 per cent, were actually at work on the date of the census, while 471,668 or 18.61 per cent were not at work on the date of the census. In other words, out of every 10,000 wage earners in the Dominion, 8,139 were at work and 1,861 were not at work on June 1, 1931. Of those not at work, 392,809 stated that they were not at work owing to having "no job". In the consideration of this figure it has to be remembered that even in times of great industrial activity there are always many thousands of workers "between jobs", while many thousands more are casual labourers, who may have "no job" to-day but may be employed to-morrow. This figure of 392,809, being 15.32 per cent of all the wage earners of the Dominion, or 1,532 out of every 10,000, may be regarded as giving the number of "the unemployed", in the ordinary meaning of the term, as at the date of the census. Approximately five out of every six who were not at work on June 1, 1931, gave the reason as "no job".

The other reasons advanced by wage earners for not having been at work on June 1, 1931, were of less importance. The considerable total of 42,443 reported that they were not at work owing to "temporary lay off". This number, however, was only 1.66 per cent of the wage earners of the Dominion or one out of every sixty wage earners in the country. Further, these wage earners had a job to go back to, so that their position was quite different from that of those reporting "no job". "Strike or lockout" was given in only 379 cases as the reason for not being at work on June 1, so that only about one out of every 7,000 wage earners in the country was not at work as the result of an industrial dispute - an excellent record in the circumstances.

Personal reasons were assigned by those not at work on June 1, 1931, in 30,177 cases, including 25,718 cases of illness and 4,459 cases of accident. The 25,718 constitute about one per cent of the grand total

number of wage earners in the country, and this might be taken to indicate that the average toll taken by illness among our wage-earning population is about one per cent of normal full time or about three days in the working year. "Accident" cases were responsible for about one-sixth of one per cent of the wage earners not being at work on the date of the census - one person out of every six hundred. Thus "accident" would appear to be a minor cause of loss of time, averaging half a day per wage earner per annum.

Various reasons not lending themselves conveniently to tabulation were assigned by 2,277 persons for not being at work on June 1, 1931, while in 3,583 cases the reason for not being at work could not be obtained. As these two groups taken together were less than one-quarter of one per cent of the total number of wage earners, the lack of definite information in their cases does not materially affect the delineation of the general employment situation on the date of the census.

Sex Distribution of Wage Earners at Work and Not at Work  
on June 1, 1931

Heretofore the total wage earning population of the Dominion has been considered, without distinction of sex. When that distinction is made, as in Table I on page 6, it is at once observed that the females "not at work" on June 1, 1931, are a much smaller percentage of the total female wage earners than the males "not at work" are of the total male wage earners. Out of 2,017,606 male wage earners in Canada on the date of the census, 1,594,612 or 79.03 per cent of the total were at work and 422,994 or 20.97 per cent were not at work. On the other hand, out of a total of 547,273 female wage earners in Canada at the date of the census, 498,599 or 91.11 per cent were at work and only 48,674 or 8.89 per cent were not at work. Thus the percentage "not at work" among male wage earners was considerably more than twice as large as among female wage earners.

If the wage earners with "no job" at the date of the census are compared - the really "unemployed" - the same conclusion is reached. Out of 2,017,606 male wage earners resident in Canada at the date of the census, 356,549 or 17.68 per cent, or rather more than one-sixth, had

"no job"- were unemployed at the date of the census. Out of 547,273 female wage earners, however, only 36,260 or 6.63 per cent of the total had "no job". In other words, one out of every six male wage earners and one out of every fifteen female wage earners was unemployed at the date of the census.

Reasons other than "no job" were given for not being at work on June 1, 1931, by 3.29 per cent of all male wage earners and by 2.26 per cent of all female wage earners. Among these reasons "temporary lay off" accounted for 1.83 per cent of all male wage earners and 1.00 per cent of all female wage earners not being at work on the date of the census. Again, "strike or lockout" accounted for the absence from work of 353 males and of only 26 females.

Among the personal reasons for not being at work, "illness" bulked equally large among male and among female wage earners, 1.00 per cent of each sex being not at work on June 1, 1931, for this reason. On the other hand, the greater hazards to which males are subjected in the course of their employment and outside of it are shown by the fact that 0.21 per cent of all male wage earners and only 0.04 per cent of all female wage earners were not at work on June 1, 1931, as a result of accidents.

Preliminary general results of the investigation of wage earners at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, and the reasons given by those not at work are given for the Dominion as a whole by numbers and percentages, in the following table.

Table I - Total Number of Wage Earners in Canada, at Work and Not at Work  
on June 1, 1931, with Causes for Wage Earners not being  
at Work on that Date

(Preliminary Figures)

	<u>Total Wage Earners</u>			<u>P.C. of Wage Earners</u>		
	<u>Both</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Both</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
	<u>Sexes</u>			<u>Sexes</u>		
	<u>No.</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>No.</u>			
Total number of wage earners	2,564,879	2,017,606	547,273	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total number of wage earners at work.....	2,093,211	1,594,612	498,599	81.61	79.03	91.11
Causes given by wage earners for not being at work on Monday, June 1, 1931:						
(a) Industrial -						
No job - unemployed	392,809	356,549	36,260	15.32	17.68	6.63
Temporary lay off..	42,443	36,971	5,472	1.66	1.83	1.00
Strike or lockout..	379	353	26	0.01	0.02	0.00
(b) Personal -						
Illness.....	25,718	20,265	5,453	1.00	1.00	1.00
Accident.....	4,459	4,240	219	0.17	0.21	0.04
(c) Other -						
Other.....	2,277	1,667	610	0.09	0.08	0.11
Not stated.....	3,583	2,949	634	0.14	0.15	0.11
Total number of wage earners not at work.....	471,668	422,994	48,674	18.39	20.97	8.89

Comparison by Provinces of Causes for Not Being at Work

While in the Dominion as a whole, 18.39 per cent of all wage earners of both sexes were not at work on June 1, 1931, the corresponding figure for the provinces varies all the way from 6.79 per cent in Prince Edward Island to 24.69 per cent in British Columbia. Such wide differences make a closer analysis necessary.

"No Job"

First, those of both sexes who have "no jobs" - the really unemployed - are shown in Table II to vary in actual numbers all the way from 620 in Prince Edward Island to 100,442 in Quebec and 130,442 in Ontario. When we refer to the percentage figures of Table III, we find that the variation is from 5.04 per cent of all wage earners in Prince Edward Island to 21.55 per cent in British Columbia. The Prairie Provinces show higher percentages of "no jobs" than the Dominion percentage of 15.32, Manitoba showing 18.84 per cent of all wage earners as having no jobs at the date of the census, Saskatchewan 18.10 per cent and Alberta 17.04 per cent. On the other hand, Quebec with 14.49 per cent and Ontario with 13.52 per cent of jobless at the date of the census were below the average of the Dominion. New Brunswick with 16.79 per cent of jobless, was distinctly worse off than Nova Scotia, which had only 12.03 per cent of jobless on June 1. These figures indicate the relative position of the provinces with regard to employment and unemployment.

"Temporary Lay Off"

"Temporary lay off" accounted for 1.66 per cent of all wage earners (1.83 per cent for males and 1.00 per cent for females) being away from their work on Monday, June 1, 1931, the total of 42,443 including 36,971 males and 5,472 females. The highest percentage of "temporary lay off" were found in Nova Scotia with 5.08 per cent of all wage earners and 6.12 per cent of all male wage earners "laid off". Alberta and British Columbia reported 3.33 per cent and 1.70 per cent respectively of all wage earners "laid off". In all three provinces a large proportion of those temporarily



"laid off" were employed in the coal mines. In the chief industrial provinces of Ontario and Quebec, the percentages of "temporary lay off" were 1.78 and 0.88 respectively.

#### "Strike or Lockout"

The only province where the number of wage earners reporting themselves as not at work owing to "strike or lockout" was an appreciable fraction of the total working force was British Columbia, where nine per ten thousand of all male wage earners were not at work on June 1, 1931, for this reason. The actual number in this province not at work owing to differences with employers was 169.

#### "Illness"

"Illness", as a personal reason for absence from work, may be expected to account for a fairly even amount of absence from work throughout the various provinces. However, while the Dominion average is exactly one per cent of the total number of wage earners for both sexes as well as for males and females respectively. Nova Scotia shows 1.64 per cent of all males giving illness as the reason for not being at work on June 1, 1931. Quebec came next with 1.22 per cent of all males reporting absence from work as due to illness. Ontario was slightly below the Dominion average with 0.94 per cent of its male wage earners not at work on June 1, 1931, because of illness. In the Prairie Provinces the proportions were lower still, Manitoba showing 0.80 per cent, Saskatchewan 0.58 per cent, Alberta 0.65 per cent of male wage earners not at work because of illness. British Columbia was higher with 0.91 per cent of male wage earners not at work on account of illness. Doubtless the age distribution of the wage earners would go far to account for these differences. It may be noted that among female wage earners the differences between the provinces are smaller, the highest proportion of females not at work on account of illness being 1.18 per cent in Nova Scotia and the lowest 0.78 per cent in Saskatchewan, as compared with the Dominion average of 1.00 per cent. This would appear to be accounted for by a more uniform age distribution of female wage earners throughout the Dominion.

"Accident"

Among male wage earners, the highest percentages of "not at work" on account of accidents were found in British Columbia with 0.34 per cent and in Nova Scotia with 0.32 per cent not at work on June 1, 1931, owing to accidents, as compared with the Dominion average of 0.21 per cent, or 21 per 10,000 wage earners. The lowest percentages were found in the agricultural provinces, Prince Edward Island with 0.11 per cent and Saskatchewan with 0.12 per cent. Ontario and Quebec indicated 0.17 per cent and 0.19 per cent respectively not at work as the result of accidents. Lumbering and mining may account for the relatively high figures of British Columbia and lumbering and fishing for those of Nova Scotia.

Statistical Tables

The actual figures of wage earners at work and not at work on June 1, 1931, are given by province and by sex in Table II with the causes of absence from work. Table III gives percentages of wage earners at work or not at work for various reasons on the date of the census, and Table IV gives percentage figures showing how largely each of the causes for not being at work bulked with the 471,000 wage earners not at work on that day.

TABLE II - WAGE-EARNERS OF CANADA AT WORK AND NOT AT WORK ON MONDAY, JUNE 1, 1931, BY SEX AND PROVINCE, WITH NUMBERS NOT AT WORK FOR VARIOUS CAUSES  
(Preliminary figures)

Province	Total number of Wage-earners	Number at work June 1st, 1931	Number not at work June 1st, 1931	CAUSES GIVEN BY THOSE NOT AT WORK							
				No Job.	Strike or Lay-off	Illness	Accident	Other Causes	Causes not stated		
CANADA	Total	2,564,879	2,093,211	471,668	392,809	42,443	379	25,718	4,459	2,277	3,583
	Male	2,017,606	1,594,612	422,994	356,549	36,971	353	20,265	4,240	1,667	2,949
	Female	547,273	498,599	48,674	36,260	5,472	26	5,453	219	610	634
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	Total	12,291	11,456	835	620	47	-	127	11	30	-
	Male	9,117	8,407	710	540	41	-	93	10	26	-
	Female	3,174	3,049	125	80	6	-	34	1	4	-
NOVA SCOTIA	Total	117,444	94,408	23,036	14,123	5,972	2	1,826	378	328	407
	Male	94,854	73,281	21,573	13,212	5,802	2	1,560	372	283	342
	Female	22,590	21,127	1,463	911	170	-	266	6	45	65
NEW BRUNSWICK	Total	83,761	67,007	16,754	14,061	910	5	959	199	163	457
	Male	65,892	50,507	15,385	13,206	750	5	745	188	120	371
	Female	17,869	16,500	1,369	855	160	-	214	11	43	86
QUEBEC	Total	693,351	576,394	116,957	100,442	6,108	81	8,128	1,108	500	590
	Male	532,401	429,054	103,347	90,126	4,836	73	6,489	1,043	315	455
	Female	160,950	147,340	13,610	10,316	1,272	8	1,639	65	185	125
ONTARIO	Total	963,636	803,601	160,035	130,268	17,146	80	9,302	1,344	850	1,042
	Male	751,019	608,834	142,185	117,749	14,579	65	7,083	1,261	633	815
	Female	212,617	194,767	17,850	12,519	2,567	15	2,219	83	217	230
MANITOBA	Total	170,792	134,263	36,529	32,176	2,264	16	1,378	244	114	337
	Male	132,401	100,783	32,118	28,566	1,895	13	1,067	227	77	274
	Female	37,891	33,480	4,411	3,610	369	3	311	17	37	64
SASKATCHEWAN	Total	145,445	116,568	28,877	26,326	1,267	5	903	137	69	170
	Male	116,058	90,055	26,003	23,877	1,136	5	677	133	43	138
	Female	29,387	26,513	2,874	2,449	131	-	226	4	26	38
ALBERTA	Total	142,090	111,391	30,699	24,212	4,735	21	964	234	124	409
	Male	116,089	87,891	28,198	22,119	4,570	21	760	225	90	409
	Female	26,001	23,500	2,501	2,093	165	-	204	9	34	-
BRITISH COLUMBIA	Total	234,321	176,477	57,844	50,490	3,992	169	2,122	804	99	168
	Male	197,659	144,283	53,376	47,065	3,360	169	1,793	781	76	142
	Female	36,662	32,194	4,468	3,425	632	-	339	23	23	26
Yukon	Total	1,295	1,193	102	91	2	-	9	-	-	-
	Male	1,214	1,115	99	89	2	-	8	-	-	-
	Female	81	78	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES	Total	453	453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Male	402 <sup>m</sup>	402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE III - PERCENTAGES OF CANADIAN WAGE-EARNERS AT WORK AND NOT AT WORK ON MONDAY, JUNE 1, 1931, BY SEX AND PROVINCE, WITH PERCENTAGES NOT AT WORK FOR VARIOUS CAUSES

Sex and Province	Total Wage-Earners	Percentage at work June 1, 1931	Percentage not at work June 1st, 1931	PERCENTAGES NOT AT WORK FOR CAUSES GIVEN BELOW							
				INDUSTRIAL			PERSONAL		OTHER		
				No Job	Temporary Lay-off	Strike or Lockout	Illness	Accident	Other Causes	Causes not stated	
CANADA		100.00	81.61	18.39	15.32	1.66	0.01	1.00	0.17	0.09	0.14
	Male	100.00	79.03	20.97	17.68	1.83	0.02	1.00	0.21	0.08	0.15
	Female	100.00	91.11	8.89	6.63	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.04	0.11	0.11
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		100.00	93.21	6.79	5.04	0.38	-	1.04	0.09	0.24	-
	Male	100.00	92.21	7.79	5.92	0.45	-	1.02	0.11	0.29	-
	Female	100.00	96.06	3.94	2.52	0.19	-	1.07	0.03	0.13	-
NOVA SCOTIA		100.00	80.39	19.61	12.03	5.08	0.00	1.55	0.32	0.28	0.35
	Male	100.00	77.26	22.74	13.93	6.12	0.00	1.64	0.39	0.30	0.36
	Female	100.00	93.52	6.48	4.03	0.75	-	1.18	0.03	0.20	0.29
NEW BRUNSWICK		100.00	80.00	20.00	16.79	1.09	0.01	1.14	0.24	0.19	0.54
	Male	100.00	76.65	23.35	20.04	1.14	0.01	1.13	0.29	0.18	0.56
	Female	100.00	92.34	7.66	4.78	0.90	-	1.20	0.06	0.24	0.48
QUEBEC		100.00	83.13	16.87	14.49	0.83	0.01	1.17	0.16	0.07	0.09
	Male	100.00	80.29	19.71	16.93	0.90	0.01	1.22	0.19	0.06	0.09
	Female	100.00	91.54	8.46	6.41	0.79	0.00	1.02	0.04	0.12	0.08
ONTARIO		100.00	83.39	16.61	13.52	1.78	0.01	0.96	0.14	0.09	0.11
	Male	100.00	81.07	18.93	15.80	1.94	0.01	0.94	0.17	0.08	0.11
	Female	100.00	91.60	8.40	5.89	1.21	0.01	1.04	0.04	0.10	0.11
MANITOBA		100.00	78.61	21.39	18.84	1.32	0.01	0.81	0.14	0.07	0.20
	Male	100.00	75.83	24.17	21.49	1.42	0.02	0.80	0.17	0.06	0.21
	Female	100.00	88.36	11.64	9.53	0.97	0.01	0.82	0.04	0.10	0.17
SASKATCHEWAN		100.00	80.15	19.85	18.10	0.87	0.00	0.62	0.09	0.05	0.12
	Male	100.00	77.59	22.41	20.57	0.98	0.00	0.58	0.12	0.05	0.11
	Female	100.00	90.22	9.78	8.33	0.44	-	0.78	0.01	0.09	0.13
ALBERTA		100.00	78.39	21.61	17.04	3.33	0.01	0.68	0.17	0.09	0.29
	Male	100.00	75.71	24.29	19.05	3.94	0.03	0.65	0.19	0.08	0.35
	Female	100.00	90.38	9.62	6.05	0.63	-	0.78	0.03	0.13	-
BRITISH COLUMBIA		100.00	75.31	24.69	21.55	1.70	0.07	0.92	0.34	0.04	0.07
	Male	100.00	73.00	27.00	23.81	1.70	0.09	0.91	0.40	0.04	0.07
	Female	100.00	87.81	12.19	9.34	1.73	-	0.93	0.06	0.06	0.07
YUKON		100.00	92.12	7.88	7.03	0.15	-	0.69	-	-	-
	Male	100.00	91.85	8.15	7.33	0.16	-	0.66	-	-	-
	Female	100.00	96.30	3.70	2.47	-	-	1.23	-	-	-
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES		100.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Male	100.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	100.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



PART II

Urban Wage Earners at Work and Not at Work on June 1, 1931

The wage earners of Canada are resident in proportionately greater numbers in the urban communities, while employers and workers "on own account" are proportionately more numerous in rural areas. Indeed many wage earners who reside outside of the urban communities find their daily work within them. The census, however, deals with people at their residence and allocates to Montreal, Toronto or any other urban community only those wage earners who are actually resident within the limits of the municipality.

The following tables are concerned, therefore, only with wage earners resident within the 533 urban municipalities of 1,000 population or over. Further, in these urban tables only the wage earners of 20 years and over are included as being past the apprentice stage and as having in the majority of cases other persons dependent upon them for support. Even when the wage earners of under 20 years are left out of account, we find that these 533 urban municipalities of 1,000 population and over, with an aggregate population of 5,160,901 or 49.73 per cent of the total population of Canada, had as residents within their bounds 1,544,014 wage earners of 20 years and over, or 60.2 per cent of all the wage earners of all ages in the Dominion of Canada. Further these same 533 urban municipalities had as nearly as can be estimated some 220,000 wage earners of under 20 years of age included in their population, so that their grand total population of wage earners may be estimated at 1,764,000 out of a grand total of 2,564,879 for the Dominion as a whole, or 68.8 per cent of the grand total.

The 533 urban communities of 1,000 population contained on June 1, 1931 an aggregate of 1,544,014 wage earners of 20 years and over, including 1,218,034 males and 325,980 females. Of these the total number not at work on June 1, was 290,177, 263,042 males and 27,135 females. Statistics of the reasons why these wage earners were not at work on June 1 have not yet been compiled, but if the proportions shown in Table IV for all Canada are used (84.29 per cent for males and 74.5 per cent for females) then about 221,700 male and 20,125 female wage earners of 20 years and over

in the 533 municipalities on the date of the census had "no job".

Generally speaking, the percentage of wage earners not at work was highest in the largest places, and this was true for both sexes. Thus, taking the three distinct classes of municipalities in Table I, the percentage of all wage earners not at work on June 1 was 17.71 in communities of 1,000 to 5,000, 17.92 in communities of 5,000 to 30,000 and 19.34 in communities of 30,000 and over. The corresponding figures for male wage earners were 19.97 per cent, 20.55 per cent and 22.37 per cent respectively, and for female wage earners 6.34 per cent, 6.52 per cent and 9.17 per cent respectively.

Finally, in the 533 urban communities as a whole, containing practically one half the population of the Dominion, the percentage of wage earners of 20 years and over of both sexes not at work was on June 1, 1931, 18.79 per cent as compared with 18.39 per cent for all wage earners of both sexes in the Dominion. The percentage of adult male urban workers not at work was 21.60 per cent as compared with 20.97 for the Dominion. The percentage of females not at work was 8.32 per cent as compared with 8.89 per cent for the Dominion. On the whole, then, it appears that urban male wage earners were rather less fully employed in urban communities than outside of them, and that female wage earners were rather more fully employed in urban communities than outside of them.

In this Part, Table I is a summary by province and sex of the aggregate number of wage earners and of wage earners "not at work" in cities of 30,000 and over, in cities and towns of between 5,000 and 30,000 population, and in towns and villages of 1,000 to 5,000 population. Table II gives the figures of total wage earners and of wage earners not at work in each of the 533 urban municipalities of over 1,000 population.

TABLE I - WAGE-EARNERS, 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, NOT AT WORK JUNE 1ST, 1931 FOR URBAN LOCALITIES HAVING 1,000 POPULATION AND OVER

Cities, towns or villages by population categories	Units per category	SUMMARY BY PROVINCES								
		Population June 1st, 1931			Wage-Earners June 1st, 1931					
		Total	Male	Female	Reported			Not at work		
					Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
CANADA										
Having 30,000 and over	20	3,024,855	1,497,164	1,527,691	977,518	753,365	224,153	189,077	168,527	20,550
" 5,000 - 30,000	118	1,305,304	649,832	655,472	363,498	295,352	68,146	65,150	60,701	4,449
" 1,000 - 5,000	395	830,742	417,478	413,264	202,998	169,317	33,681	35,950	33,814	2,136
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Having 30,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 5,000 - 30,000	1	12,361	5,815	6,546	2,980	2,168	812	410	354	56
" 1,000 - 5,000	2	4,822	2,324	2,498	1,099	848	251	108	101	7
NOVA SCOTIA										
Having 30,000 and over	1	59,275	28,606	30,669	17,780	13,435	4,345	2,902	2,632	270
" 5,000 - 30,000	12	117,169	58,815	58,354	30,473	25,490	4,983	6,553	6,255	258
" 1,000 - 5,000	22	46,771	23,164	23,607	11,579	9,019	2,060	2,084	1,993	91
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Having 30,000 and over	1	47,514	22,674	24,840	13,822	10,496	3,326	2,570	2,324	246
" 5,000 - 30,000	4	42,454	20,253	22,201	11,475	8,694	2,781	2,201	860	117
" 1,000 - 5,000	15	36,813	17,817	18,996	9,389	7,408	1,981	1,333	1,268	115
QUEBEC										
Having 30,000 and over	4	1,045,366	514,698	530,668	317,466	247,328	70,138	54,260	47,785	6,475
" 5,000 - 30,000	29	345,927	166,573	179,354	87,992	68,016	19,976	12,546	11,362	1,184
" 1,000 - 5,000	136	292,107	145,922	147,185	66,098	55,013	10,085	10,510	9,944	565
ONTARIO										
Having 30,000 and over	7	1,108,782	537,595	570,887	372,349	278,664	93,685	62,692	54,936	7,706
" 5,000 - 30,000	53	606,497	303,380	303,117	176,488	145,427	31,061	32,247	30,166	2,081
" 1,000 - 5,000	135	300,386	148,287	152,099	75,694	62,283	13,411	11,579	10,729	850
MANITOBA										
Having 30,000 and over	1	218,785	109,742	109,043	76,552	58,483	18,069	16,221	15,217	2,114
" 5,000 - 30,000	4	42,731	22,916	22,815	12,488	10,048	2,340	2,530	2,144	192
" 1,000 - 5,000	15	29,975	15,617	14,358	7,742	6,527	1,215	1,555	1,355	103
SASKATCHEWAN										
Having 30,000 and over	2	96,500	48,657	47,843	30,717	23,961	6,756	7,191	6,555	635
" 5,000 - 30,000	6	52,515	27,558	24,957	15,785	13,165	2,620	3,867	3,586	281
" 1,000 - 5,000	25	38,106	19,469	18,637	9,077	7,494	1,583	1,545	1,722	125
ALBERTA										
Having 30,000 and over	2	162,958	83,275	79,683	53,224	42,932	10,292	13,221	12,277	1,144
" 5,000 - 30,000	28	23,789	11,227	10,974	8,034	6,473	1,061	1,737	1,519	115
" 1,000 - 5,000	28	41,135	21,227	19,508	10,105	8,451	1,654	2,319	2,195	124
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Having 30,000 and over	2	285,675	151,617	134,058	95,008	78,066	17,542	27,910	25,951	1,959
" 5,000 - 30,000	7	58,861	32,257	26,604	16,571	15,083	2,512	4,403	4,298	105
" 1,000 - 5,000	18	40,627	22,651	17,976	12,715	11,274	1,441	4,163	4,006	157



-4-

Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

City Town or Village	Population			Wage-earners			Not working June 1st, 1931		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</b>									
Charlottetown	12,361	5,815	6,546	2,980	2,168	812	410	354	56
Souris	1,063	515	548	220	184	36	26	24	2
Summerside	3,759	1,809	1,950	879	664	215	82	77	5
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>									
Amherst	7,450	3,605	3,845	1,874	1,456	418	274	247	27
Antigonish	1,764	747	1,017	461	273	188	26	24	2
Bridgetown	1,126	542	584	225	171	54	8	6	2
Bridgewater	3,262	1,608	1,654	797	632	165	94	90	4
Canso	1,575	827	748	293	240	53	64	55	9
Dartmouth	9,100	4,465	4,635	2,417	1,932	485	284	262	22
Digby	1,412	681	731	349	275	74	8	5	3
Dominion	2,846	1,517	1,329	723	687	41	535	534	1
Glace Bay	20,706	10,821	9,885	5,445	4,982	463	725	713	12
Halifax	59,275	28,606	30,669	17,780	13,435	4,345	2,902	2,632	270
Inverness	2,900	1,515	1,385	635	569	66	80	76	4
Joggins	1,000	542	458	249	231	18	124	124	-
Kentville	3,033	1,451	1,582	823	623	200	73	66	7
Liverpool	2,669	1,335	1,334	698	575	123	83	82	1
Lunenburg	2,727	1,295	1,432	368	304	64	36	34	2
Mahone Bay	1,065	512	553	259	216	43	75	74	1
New Glasgow	8,858	4,332	4,526	2,400	1,885	515	348	321	27
New Waterford	7,745	4,192	3,553	2,240	2,044	196	1,406	1,397	9
North Sydney	6,139	3,014	3,125	1,288	1,069	219	316	309	7
Oxford	1,133	538	595	272	216	56	61	60	1
Parsonsboro	1,919	971	948	387	326	61	138	132	6
Pictou	3,152	1,549	1,603	815	639	176	126	120	6
Port Hawkesbury	1,011	502	509	220	189	31	64	63	1
Shelburne	1,474	723	751	385	308	77	54	53	1
Springhill	6,355	3,318	3,037	1,717	1,569	148	173	167	6
Stellarton	5,002	2,511	2,491	1,308	1,167	141	80	75	5
Sydney	23,089	11,670	11,419	5,950	4,919	1,031	1,431	1,358	73
Sydney Mines	7,769	4,007	3,762	1,333	1,659	174	1,179	1,171	8
Trenton	2,613	1,353	1,260	694	615	79	113	100	13
Truro	7,901	3,587	4,314	2,219	1,541	678	261	207	54
Wedgeport	1,294	674	620	172	149	23	51	49	2
Westville	3,946	2,039	1,907	1,014	903	111	189	175	14
Windsor	3,032	1,426	1,606	792	558	234	60	51	9
Wolfville	1,818	817	1,001	443	320	123	22	20	2
Yarmouth	7,055	3,293	3,762	1,782	1,267	515	76	68	8
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>									
Bathurst	3,300	1,622	1,678	771	592	179	137	126	11
Campbellton	6,505	3,170	3,335	1,547	1,257	290	265	252	13
Chatham	4,017	1,950	2,067	1,003	790	213	326	314	12
Dalhousie	3,974	2,188	1,786	1,257	1,142	115	117	111	6
Devon	1,977	944	1,033	492	387	105	139	126	13
Edmundston	6,430	3,167	3,263	1,563	1,285	278	186	172	14
Fredericton	8,830	4,116	4,714	2,346	1,714	632	247	201	46
Grand Falls	1,556	726	830	296	222	74	47	42	5
Marysville	1,512	717	795	514	379	135	84	72	12
Milltown	1,735	813	922	478	355	123	35	31	4
Moncton	20,689	9,800	10,889	6,019	4,438	1,581	279	235	44
Newcastle	3,383	1,622	1,761	763	587	176	153	139	14
Sackville	2,234	1,053	1,181	602	458	144	40	34	6
Shediac	1,883	874	1,009	373	278	95	45	43	2
St. Andrews	1,207	558	649	335	270	65	9	7	2
St. George	1,087	546	541	256	215	41	30	27	3
Saint John	47,514	22,674	24,840	13,822	10,496	3,326	2,570	2,324	246
St. Stephen	3,437	1,583	1,854	815	664	251	99	88	11
Sussex	2,252	1,108	1,144	515	416	99	41	36	5
Woodstock	3,259	1,513	1,746	819	653	166	81	72	9

Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

City, Town or Village	Population			Wage-earners			Not working June 1st, 1931		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>QUEBEC</b>									
Acton Vale	1,753	842	911	349	284	65	20	18	2
Almaville	2,010	1,046	964	385	358	27	107	102	5
Amos	2,153	1,151	1,002	443	387	56	34	33	1
Arthabaska	1,608	829	779	224	172	52	13	9	4
Arvida	1,790	973	817	577	530	47	23	23	-
Asbestos	4,396	2,243	2,153	979	884	95	140	137	3
Aylmer	2,835	1,446	1,389	712	605	107	128	122	6
Bagotville	2,468	1,276	1,192	469	436	33	230	230	-
Baie de Shawinigan	1,316	666	650	294	264	30	73	70	3
Baie St. Paul	2,916	1,362	1,554	312	259	53	50	46	4
Beauharnois	3,729	2,176	1,553	1,341	1,228	113	102	94	8
Beauport	3,242	1,629	1,613	645	544	101	102	93	9
Bedford	1,570	708	862	420	270	150	19	17	2
Beebe Plains	1,053	520	533	321	244	77	34	34	-
Beloelil	1,434	709	725	295	241	54	35	34	1
Berthier	2,431	1,151	1,280	527	430	97	30	27	3
Bic	1,020	499	521	138	118	20	43	39	4
Black Lake	2,167	1,086	1,081	329	310	19	207	202	5
Bromptonville	1,527	805	722	331	311	20	54	53	1
Buckingham	4,638	2,373	2,265	1,163	992	171	313	295	18
Cabano	2,187	1,160	1,027	459	417	42	77	73	4
Cap Chat	1,139	570	569	194	173	21	67	67	-
Cap de la Madeleine	8,748	4,317	4,431	1,818	1,603	215	642	619	23
Causapscal	1,390	717	673	301	261	40	33	33	-
Chambly Basin	1,287	692	595	247	205	42	22	20	2
Chandler	1,741	879	862	373	331	42	162	162	-
Charlesbourg	1,869	893	976	283	240	43	18	16	2
Charry	2,823	1,427	1,396	548	487	61	55	53	2
Chateauguay	1,067	519	548	298	223	75	32	27	5
Chicoutimi	11,877	6,013	5,864	2,429	2,113	316	679	646	33
Coaticook	4,044	1,923	2,121	975	716	259	108	87	21
Courville	1,678	839	839	437	353	84	88	78	10
Cowansville	1,859	946	913	620	487	133	40	33	7
Danville	1,354	663	691	311	252	59	51	50	1
Deschailions	1,650	812	838	262	230	32	29	24	5
Disraeli	1,437	687	750	245	204	41	63	63	-
Dolbeau	2,032	1,054	978	531	475	56	52	51	1
Donnacona	2,631	1,315	1,316	579	534	45	168	168	-
Dorion	1,155	574	581	297	251	46	19	15	4
Dorval	2,052	1,053	999	705	539	166	35	30	5
Drummondville	6,609	3,271	3,338	2,116	1,565	551	209	184	25
East Angus	3,566	1,802	1,764	818	715	103	264	252	12
East Broughton	1,868	942	926	366	318	48	132	129	3
Farnham	4,205	2,100	2,105	980	778	202	77	65	12
Fort Coulonge	1,130	602	528	277	251	26	78	77	1
Giffard	3,573	1,799	1,774	559	428	131	46	44	2
Granby	10,587	5,309	5,278	3,114	2,340	774	156	137	19
Grand'Mere	6,461	3,206	3,255	1,418	1,149	269	323	307	16
Greenfield Park	1,610	818	792	496	414	82	52	46	6
Hull	29,433	14,734	14,699	7,487	6,262	1,225	1,705	1,618	87
Huntingdon	1,619	792	827	448	339	109	48	40	8
Iberville	2,778	1,347	1,431	658	556	102	81	65	16
Joliette	10,765	5,123	5,642	2,250	1,816	434	349	307	42
Jonquiere	9,448	4,835	4,613	1,778	1,646	132	520	513	7
Kenogami	4,500	2,311	2,189	1,032	945	87	317	307	10
L'Aberd a Plouffe	1,227	643	584	294	259	35	12	12	-
Lac au Saumon	1,779	899	880	349	322	27	135	129	6
Lachine	18,630	9,261	9,369	5,474	4,560	914	814	731	83
Lachute	3,906	1,933	1,973	928	777	151	110	103	7
Lac St. Louis	1,537	1,123	414	875	851	24	60	60	-

Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

City, Town or Village	Population			Wage-earners			Not working June 1st, 1931		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>QUEBEC - cont'd.</b>									
La Malbaie	2,408	1,194	1,214	489	410	79	124	110	14
La Prairie	2,774	1,497	1,277	582	527	55	38	33	5
La Providence	1,241	599	642	323	242	81	12	8	4
LaSalle	2,362	1,225	1,137	578	506	72	73	63	10
La Tuque	7,871	4,071	3,800	1,790	1,641	149	102	101	1
L'Assomption	1,576	746	830	275	215	60	34	30	4
Laurentides	1,284	597	687	217	181	36	31	30	1
Lauson	7,084	3,497	3,587	1,508	1,288	220	159	148	11
Laval des Rapides	2,716	889	1,827	302	263	39	57	55	2
L'Enfant Jesus	1,066	513	553	180	161	19	64	60	4
Lennoxville	1,927	960	967	501	400	101	19	18	1
L'Epiphanie	1,705	852	853	407	328	79	19	17	2
Levis	11,724	5,772	5,952	2,538	2,091	447	310	287	23
Longueuil	5,407	2,650	2,757	1,329	1,100	229	186	178	8
Loretteville	2,251	1,060	1,191	544	395	149	80	67	13
Louiseville	2,365	1,103	1,262	562	380	182	47	38	9
Magog	6,302	3,090	3,212	1,596	1,228	368	207	178	29
Maniwaki	1,720	876	844	444	393	51	32	32	-
Mariesville	1,986	919	1,067	444	282	152	73	48	25
Masson	2,015	1,254	761	765	743	22	381	377	4
Megantic	3,911	1,983	1,928	750	649	101	104	102	2
Montmagny	3,927	1,946	1,981	752	628	124	168	163	5
Montmorency	4,575	2,275	2,300	1,247	955	292	159	132	27
Montebello	1,501	908	593	620	548	72	61	55	6
Mont Joli	3,143	1,497	1,646	555	459	96	127	122	5
Mont Laurier	2,394	1,244	1,150	462	406	56	36	36	-
Montreal	818,577	405,892	412,685	253,835	197,255	56,580	45,609	40,104	5,505
Montreal East	2,242	1,163	1,079	601	523	78	56	52	4
Montreal North	4,519	2,275	2,244	971	864	107	200	185	15
Montreal South	1,164	584	580	323	270	53	25	24	1
Montreal West	3,190	1,477	1,713	932	642	290	9	8	1
Mont Royal	2,174	1,038	1,136	625	489	136	17	14	3
Nicolet	2,868	1,150	1,718	485	400	85	58	53	5
Noranda	2,246	1,462	784	1,101	1,040	61	141	140	1
Notre Dame de Portneuf	1,017	502	515	179	151	28	15	14	1
Outremont	28,641	12,557	16,084	7,833	4,900	2,933	452	335	117
Pierregille	1,352	672	680	243	207	36	40	39	1
Plessisville	2,536	1,209	1,327	520	417	103	29	25	4
Pte. Gatineau	2,282	1,166	1,116	500	458	42	134	133	1
Pte. aux Trembles	2,970	1,500	1,470	681	570	111	94	85	9
Pointe Claire	4,058	2,026	2,032	1,335	1,028	307	70	65	5
Pont-Rouge	1,353	656	697	225	193	32	7	7	-
Port Alfred	2,342	1,214	1,128	478	434	44	275	271	4
Priceville	2,310	1,142	1,168	456	416	40	19	19	-
Quebec	130,594	61,339	69,255	34,864	26,056	8,808	4,743	4,136	607
Quebec O.W.	1,813	929	884	366	327	39	83	79	4
Rawdon	1,066	515	551	256	204	52	54	53	1
Richmond	2,596	1,261	1,335	610	507	103	53	50	3
Rigaud	1,099	561	538	162	135	27	15	14	1
Rimouski	5,589	2,592	2,997	1,037	844	193	153	145	8
Riviere du Loup	8,499	4,000	4,499	1,766	1,387	379	160	153	7
Riviere du Moulin	1,040	465	575	173	158	15	36	36	-
Roberval	2,770	1,277	1,493	468	387	81	94	84	10
Rock Island	1,424	675	749	482	348	134	45	42	3
Rouyn	3,225	1,926	1,299	1,037	987	50	403	401	2
Ste. Agathe des Monts	2,949	1,455	1,494	593	449	144	78	72	6
St. Alexis, Gde. Baie	1,790	906	884	302	282	20	147	146	1
St. Ann, Beauce	1,901	906	995	430	338	92	56	53	3
St. Ann, Bellevue	2,417	1,229	1,188	663	562	101	38	34	4
St. Ann, Chicoutimi	1,102	571	531	107	92	15	57	57	-
St. Benoit Labre	1,648	857	791	284	232	52	112	109	3
St. Casimir	1,316	618	698	188	162	26	63	63	-
St. Cesaire	1,051	509	542	121	97	24	11	11	-
St. Eustache	1,187	620	567	256	210	46	15	15	-
St. Felicien	1,599	811	788	227	196	31	56	56	-

Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

City, Town or village	Population			Wage-earners			Not working June 1st, 1931		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>QUEBEC - CONT'D.</b>									
St. Gabriel de Brandon	1,530	764	766	276	228	48	68	51	17
St. Georges (Beauce)	1,543	732	811	223	164	59	24	24	-
St. Hyacinthe	13,448	6,090	7,358	3,102	2,243	859	236	247	39
St. Jacques	1,529	715	814	223	194	29	44	43	1
St. Jean	11,256	5,799	5,457	3,275	2,609	666	342	318	24
St. Jerome (L. St. Jean)	1,235	630	605	206	171	35	69	69	-
St. Jerome (Matane)	4,757	2,404	2,353	947	825	122	141	140	1
St. Jerome (Terrebonne)	8,967	4,267	4,700	2,088	1,649	439	549	460	89
St. Joseph (Beauce)	1,622	794	831	224	183	41	35	34	1
St. Joseph d'Alma	3,970	2,022	1,948	807	756	51	175	172	3
St. Joseph (Grantham)	2,812	1,445	1,367	806	628	178	46	40	6
St. Joseph (Richelieu)	1,869	968	901	547	499	48	128	124	4
St. Joseph (Riviere Bleue)	1,111	603	508	208	191	17	22	22	-
St. Lambert	6,075	2,905	3,170	1,855	1,444	411	117	111	6
St. Laurent	5,348	2,461	2,887	1,040	900	140	93	84	9
St. Marc des Carrieres	1,997	1,007	990	362	324	38	38	37	1
Ste. Marie	1,598	762	836	265	198	67	33	30	3
St. Michel (Laval)	1,528	820	708	330	309	21	40	40	-
St. Pacomie	1,235	593	642	214	178	36	29	26	3
St. Pierre aux Liens	4,185	2,143	2,042	1,201	1,021	180	121	115	6
St. Raymond	1,772	887	885	322	286	36	36	36	-
St. Remi	1,201	574	630	190	161	29	13	13	-
Ste. Rose	1,661	775	886	331	276	55	41	40	1
Ste. Therese	3,292	1,611	1,681	639	546	93	70	66	4
St. Tite	1,969	958	1,011	371	314	57	104	104	-
Saindon	2,355	1,197	1,158	461	414	47	132	125	7
Scottstown	1,189	613	576	273	246	27	47	43	4
Shawinigan Falls	15,345	7,679	7,666	3,627	3,164	463	468	446	22
Sherbrooke	28,933	13,739	15,194	7,967	5,981	1,986	1,191	1,027	164
Sorel	10,320	5,331	4,989	2,632	2,373	259	400	377	23
Terrebonne	1,955	990	965	472	390	82	57	48	9
Temisamingue	1,855	1,126	729	799	734	65	34	33	1
Theford Mines	10,701	5,321	5,380	2,294	1,983	311	974	944	30
Thurso	1,292	636	656	292	259	33	31	27	4
Trois Pistoles	1,837	861	976	232	187	45	62	61	1
Trois Rivieres	35,450	17,353	18,097	9,243	7,597	1,646	1,742	1,629	113
Val Brilliant	1,032	520	512	192	166	26	105	103	2
Valleyfield	11,411	5,678	5,733	3,225	2,562	663	177	136	41
Verdun	60,745	30,114	30,631	19,524	16,420	3,104	2,166	1,916	250
Victoriaville	6,213	2,996	3,217	1,457	1,127	330	477	388	89
Ville Marie	1,049	548	501	175	145	30	30	30	-
Waterloo	2,192	1,094	1,098	516	435	81	27	23	4
Westmount	24,235	10,009	14,226	8,149	4,448	3,701	346	257	89
Windsor	2,720	1,345	1,375	626	541	85	76	63	13
<b>ONTARIO</b>									
Acton	1,855	912	943	493	386	107	17	17	-
Alexandria	2,006	982	1,024	403	336	67	135	126	9
Aliston	1,355	632	723	256	194	62	12	12	-
Almonte	2,415	1,135	1,280	645	500	145	68	52	16
Amherstburg	2,759	1,328	1,431	751	624	127	75	69	6
Arnprior	4,023	1,996	2,027	967	802	165	215	194	21
Arthur	1,021	488	533	184	138	46	27	25	2
Aurora	2,587	1,259	1,328	701	558	143	39	31	8
Aylmer	2,283	1,071	1,212	545	419	126	90	82	8
Barrie	7,776	3,710	4,066	1,804	1,406	398	180	158	22
Beamsville	1,203	573	630	286	229	57	55	48	7
Belleville	13,790	6,666	7,124	4,033	3,123	910	498	447	51
Blenheim	1,737	858	879	378	306	72	34	33	1
Blind River	2,805	1,487	1,318	744	672	72	53	51	2
Bowmanville	4,080	2,069	2,011	1,028	849	179	143	135	8
Bracebridge	2,436	1,202	1,234	638	529	109	150	142	8
Brampton	5,532	2,763	2,769	1,638	1,312	326	106	98	8
Brantford	30,107	14,606	15,501	9,507	7,494	2,013	2,052	1,883	169

Table II - Wage Earners 20 Years of Age and Over, Not at Work June 1, 1931, in Cities, Towns and Villages of 1,000 Population and Over.

City, Town or Village	Population			Wage-earners			Not working June 1st, 1931		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>ONTARIO - cont'd.</b>									
Bridgeburg	3,521	1,855	1,666	1,135	975	160	118	110	8
Brighton	1,580	804	776	358	305	53	59	50	9
Brockville	9,736	4,576	5,160	2,805	2,166	639	275	226	49
Burlington	3,046	1,457	1,589	802	649	153	69	61	8
Cache Bay	1,151	619	532	281	266	15	47	47	-
Caledonia	1,396	678	718	340	282	58	46	45	1
Campbellford	2,744	1,315	1,429	662	536	126	160	154	6
Capreol	1,684	874	810	457	429	28	53	51	2
Cardinal	1,319	645	674	381	338	43	34	34	-
Charlton Place	4,105	1,969	2,136	1,131	885	246	149	125	24
Chatham	14,569	7,081	7,488	4,096	3,234	862	751	693	58
Chesley	1,699	834	865	436	374	62	31	26	5
Chesterville	1,012	496	516	196	155	41	31	29	2
Chippewa	1,266	637	629	379	331	48	59	57	2
Clinton	1,789	818	971	393	287	106	50	46	4
Cobalt	3,885	2,065	1,820	1,033	925	108	226	219	7
Cobourg	5,834	2,589	3,245	1,375	1,044	331	175	154	21
Cochrane	3,963	2,306	1,657	1,366	1,258	108	599	589	10
Colborne	1,015	490	525	192	159	33	17	15	2
Collingwood	5,809	2,954	2,855	1,289	1,074	215	422	401	21
Copper Cliff	3,173	1,843	1,330	1,194	1,099	95	80	79	1
Cornwall	11,125	5,373	5,753	2,994	2,404	590	411	367	44
Delhi	1,121	564	557	235	199	36	47	38	10
Deseronto	1,476	6,664	812	315	268	47	98	90	7
Dresden	1,529	733	796	328	266	62	75	68	7
Dryden	1,326	674	652	391	329	62	135	134	1
Dundas	5,026	2,386	2,640	1,429	1,099	330	274	244	30
Dunnville	3,405	1,623	1,782	956	695	261	71	66	5
Durham	1,750	869	881	430	370	60	45	40	5
Eastview	6,686	3,386	3,300	1,578	1,334	244	320	290	30
East Windsor	14,251	7,580	6,671	3,979	3,680	299	1,381	1,327	54
Eganville	1,020	476	544	201	160	41	39	35	4
Elmira	2,170	1,049	1,121	621	479	142	108	97	11
Elora	1,195	581	614	319	272	47	60	55	5
Englehart	1,210	632	578	310	275	35	20	16	4
Essex	1,954	982	972	430	352	78	52	51	1
Exeter	1,666	788	878	323	268	55	24	23	1
Fergus	2,594	1,260	1,334	668	554	114	21	21	-
Forest	1,480	678	802	292	238	54	7	7	-
Forest Hill	5,207	2,244	2,963	1,633	890	743	38	28	10
Fort Erie	2,383	1,215	1,168	714	615	99	99	93	6
Fort Frances	5,470	2,887	2,583	1,507	1,327	180	264	247	17
Fort William	26,277	13,909	12,368	8,199	7,145	1,054	2,306	2,217	89
Galt	14,006	6,707	7,299	4,605	3,588	1,017	691	623	68
Gananoque	3,592	1,740	1,852	977	797	180	197	185	12
Georgetown	2,288	1,090	1,198	606	474	132	85	72	13
Goderich	4,491	2,206	2,285	1,200	975	225	141	131	10
Gravenhurst	1,864	942	922	496	399	97	60	58	2
Grimsby	2,198	1,051	1,147	625	478	147	83	78	5
Guelph	21,075	10,083	10,992	6,505	4,939	1,566	1,082	961	121
Hagersville	1,385	699	686	359	309	50	32	31	1
Hailleybury	2,813	1,363	1,450	599	484	115	161	152	9
Hamilton	155,547	77,352	78,195	51,108	40,952	10,156	10,576	9,769	807
Hanover	3,077	1,518	1,559	870	723	147	115	107	8
Harriston	1,296	598	698	289	230	59	21	19	2
Havelock	1,173	568	605	283	252	31	69	66	3
Hawkesbury	5,177	2,614	2,563	1,177	1,047	130	421	409	12
Hespeler	2,752	1,318	1,434	875	654	221	106	90	16
Humberstone	2,490	1,236	1,254	670	604	66	98	91	7
Huntsville	2,817	1,441	1,376	779	649	130	121	109	12
Ingersoll	5,233	2,521	2,712	1,289	1,052	237	162	143	19
Innis Falls	1,476	764	712	509	430	79	12	11	1
Irpuskasing	3,819	2,172	1,647	1,385	1,270	115	211	208	3
Keewatin	1,422	709	713	307	333	34	18	18	-
Kemptville	1,286	586	700	293	230	63	57	48	9
Kenora	6,766	3,573	3,193	1,895	1,662	233	457	450	7

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	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>ONTARIO - cont'd.</b>									
Kincardine	2,465	1,222	1,243	596	473	123	93	87	6
Kingston	23,439	11,158	12,281	6,501	5,027	1,474	1,007	891	116
Kingsville	2,174	1,052	1,122	462	368	94	58	50	8
Kitchener	30,793	15,212	15,581	9,809	7,524	2,285	1,334	1,199	135
Lekefield	1,332	656	676	321	277	44	69	62	7
Leamington	4,902	2,353	2,549	1,230	978	252	245	213	32
Lindsay	7,505	3,523	3,982	1,917	1,533	384	271	250	21
Listowel	2,676	1,241	1,435	665	496	169	69	62	7
Little Current	1,101	571	530	286	246	40	76	70	6
London	71,148	33,830	37,318	22,184	16,593	5,591	2,594	2,285	309
Long Branch	3,962	2,004	1,958	1,096	943	153	168	154	14
L'Orignal	1,121	557	564	189	150	39	36	36	-
Maddoc	1,059	512	547	215	181	34	33	31	2
Markham	1,008	485	523	152	131	21	11	11	-
Mattawa	1,631	812	819	314	290	24	126	122	4
Meaford	2,624	1,283	1,341	538	449	89	47	41	6
Merritton	2,523	1,246	1,277	794	668	126	122	115	7
Midland	6,920	3,427	3,493	1,853	1,567	286	380	353	27
Milton	1,839	906	933	493	394	99	72	66	6
Mimico	6,800	3,336	3,464	1,873	1,579	294	265	245	20
Mitchell	1,588	713	875	308	232	76	53	45	8
Morrisburg	1,420	653	767	323	268	55	47	44	3
Mount Forest	1,801	850	951	372	276	96	35	27	8
Napanee	3,497	1,827	1,670	1,125	969	156	60	53	7
New Hamburg	1,436	697	739	333	262	71	59	56	3
New Liskeard	2,880	1,418	1,462	740	595	145	113	110	3
Newmarket	3,748	1,825	1,923	1,000	812	188	79	70	9
New Toronto	7,146	3,759	3,387	2,132	1,854	278	249	234	15
Niagara	1,228	600	628	275	235	40	44	44	-
Niagara Falls	19,046	9,590	9,456	5,937	4,907	1,030	1,157	1,131	26
North Bay	15,528	8,089	7,439	4,485	3,858	627	584	553	31
Northwich	1,158	541	617	234	182	52	25	23	2
Oakville	3,857	1,850	2,007	1,119	862	257	133	110	23
Orangeville	2,614	1,267	1,347	612	440	172	85	69	16
Orillia	8,183	3,936	4,247	2,161	1,712	449	237	214	24
Oshawa	23,439	11,893	11,546	7,300	6,278	1,022	2,600	2,476	124
Ottawa	126,872	59,183	67,689	39,713	27,899	11,814	4,570	3,972	598
Owen Sound	12,839	6,232	6,607	3,415	2,721	694	514	471	43
Palmerston	1,543	771	772	436	377	59	64	61	3
Paris	4,137	1,915	2,222	1,300	919	381	145	124	21
Parry Hill	1,030	479	551	176	140	36	37	35	2
Parry Sound	3,512	1,777	1,735	885	763	122	142	133	9
Pembroke	9,368	4,510	4,858	2,462	1,987	475	586	545	41
Penetanguishene	4,035	2,018	2,017	753	659	94	210	209	1
Perth	4,099	1,903	2,196	1,157	782	375	104	87	17
Peterborough	22,327	10,722	11,605	6,492	5,112	1,380	880	778	102
Petrolia	2,596	1,227	1,369	612	489	123	134	121	13
Pictou	3,580	1,623	1,957	912	658	254	102	78	24
Point Edward	1,362	763	599	465	433	32	73	73	-
Port Arthur	19,818	10,560	9,258	6,356	5,527	829	1,810	1,755	55
Port Colborne	6,503	3,582	2,921	2,199	2,025	174	380	375	5
Port Credit	1,635	863	772	458	382	76	59	52	7
Port Dalhousie	1,547	743	804	414	347	67	66	61	5
Port Dover	1,707	855	852	392	330	62	75	71	4
Port Elgin	1,305	614	691	322	263	59	22	22	-
Port Hope	4,723	2,270	2,453	1,231	,991	240	149	135	14
Port Perry	1,163	558	605	203	155	48	21	21	-
Portsmouth	2,741	1,750	991	340	240	100	48	41	7
Prescott	2,984	1,434	1,550	785	623	162	96	91	5
Preston	6,280	3,146	3,134	2,012	1,659	353	197	182	15
Rainy River	1,402	736	666	356	311	45	77	72	5
Renfrew	5,296	2,592	2,704	1,341	1,047	294	188	174	14
Richmond Hill	1,295	618	677	314	245	69	32	31	1
Ridgetown	1,952	913	1,039	407	327	80	75	63	12
Riverside	4,432	2,249	2,183	1,069	970	99	202	188	14

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<b>ONTARIO - cont'd.</b>									
Rockland	2,118	1,059	1,059	407	340	67	202	192	10
St. Catharines	24,753	12,102	12,651	7,430	6,060	1,370	1,382	1,310	72
St. Marys	3,802	1,810	1,992	918	734	184	92	70	22
St. Thomas	15,430	7,403	8,027	4,440	3,599	841	499	448	51
Sandwich	10,715	5,435	5,280	3,037	2,568	469	921	851	70
Sarnia	18,191	9,224	8,967	5,251	4,389	862	687	644	43
Sault Ste. Marie	23,082	11,906	11,176	6,970	5,900	1,070	1,901	1,818	83
Seaforth	1,686	736	950	349	258	91	33	31	2
Shelburne	1,077	522	555	175	130	45	19	16	3
Simcoe	5,226	2,506	2,720	1,396	1,043	353	85	79	6
Sioux Lookout	2,088	1,134	954	558	509	49	125	123	2
Smith's Falls	7,108	3,456	3,652	1,939	1,618	321	213	187	26
Southampton	1,489	745	744	326	293	33	51	51	-
Stayner	1,019	496	523	151	115	36	6	6	-
Stouffville	1,155	542	613	183	142	41	18	17	1
Stratford	17,742	8,682	9,060	5,145	4,192	953	444	398	46
Strathroy	2,964	1,404	1,560	703	563	140	85	74	11
Sturgeon Falls	4,234	2,106	2,128	853	762	91	497	488	9
Sudbury	18,518	10,300	8,218	5,912	5,292	620	1,244	1,200	44
Swansea	5,031	2,434	2,597	1,686	1,310	376	196	161	35
Tavistock	1,029	493	536	227	180	47	21	20	1
Tecumseh	2,129	1,061	1,068	462	406	56	107	104	3
Thespalon	1,632	862	770	468	402	66	114	111	3
Thorold	5,092	2,650	2,442	1,433	1,270	163	355	343	12
Tilbury	1,992	1,029	963	462	392	70	78	71	7
Tillsonburg	3,385	1,640	1,745	901	706	195	59	48	11
Timmins	14,200	7,857	6,343	4,381	4,069	312	523	516	7
Toronto	631,207	305,427	325,780	219,881	161,441	58,440	36,589	31,260	5,349
Trenton	6,276	3,082	3,194	1,525	1,311	214	286	269	17
Treed	1,271	621	650	256	211	45	46	41	5
Uxbridge	1,325	584	741	216	170	46	43	38	5
Vankleek Hill	1,380	656	724	230	192	38	27	26	1
Victoria Harbour	1,128	601	527	287	263	24	36	36	-
Walkerton	2,431	1,154	1,277	571	449	122	63	56	7
Walkerville	10,105	5,064	5,041	3,342	2,737	605	459	427	32
Wallaceburg	4,326	2,173	2,153	1,104	982	122	269	265	4
Waterford	1,213	535	678	272	197	75	29	22	7
Waterloo	8,095	3,972	4,123	2,403	1,883	520	314	293	21
Wellard	10,709	5,471	5,238	3,356	2,773	583	682	644	38
Weston	4,723	2,277	2,446	1,297	1,010	287	103	94	9
Whitby	5,046	2,435	2,611	1,034	744	290	135	127	8
Wlarton	1,949	960	989	412	350	62	58	56	2
Winchester	1,027	490	537	219	179	40	15	13	2
Windsor	63,108	32,285	30,823	20,147	16,761	3,386	4,977	4,638	339
Wingham	1,959	891	1,068	438	335	103	43	38	5
Woodstock	11,395	5,544	5,851	3,572	2,750	822	402	341	61
<b>MANITOBA</b>									
Beausejour	1,139	589	550	210	193	17	85	83	2
Brandon	17,082	8,493	8,589	4,544	3,571	973	940	869	71
Brooklands	2,462	1,237	1,225	667	601	66	221	209	12
Carman	1,418	695	723	290	220	70	52	48	4
Dauphin	3,971	2,005	1,966	1,027	832	195	197	183	14
Killarney	1,003	480	523	204	165	39	36	32	4
Minnedosa	1,680	845	835	399	325	74	85	78	7
Morden	1,416	716	700	285	232	53	13	12	1
Neepawa	1,910	921	989	465	361	104	123	112	11
Portage la Prairie	6,997	3,321	3,276	1,534	1,239	295	481	458	23
St. Boniface	16,305	8,058	8,247	4,662	3,707	955	761	676	85
Selkirk	4,486	2,364	2,122	979	788	191	224	208	16
Souris	1,661	895	766	423	383	40	114	111	3

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<b>MANITOBA - cont'd.</b>									
Stonewall	1,031	507	524	209	173	36	64	56	8
The Pas	4,030	2,382	1,648	1,551	1,401	150	644	633	11
Transcona	5,747	3,044	2,703	1,648	1,531	117	154	141	13
Tuxedo	1,173	706	467	482	405	77	-	-	-
Virden	1,590	783	807	363	288	75	83	75	8
Winkler	1,005	492	513	188	160	28	18	16	2
Winnipeg	218,785	109,742	109,043	76,552	58,483	18,069	18,331	16,217	2,114
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>									
Assiniboia	1,454	782	672	336	271	65	62	57	5
Battleford	1,096	537	559	252	191	61	75	70	5
Biggar	2,369	1,232	1,137	650	565	85	129	118	11
Canora	1,179	588	591	221	175	46	59	59	-
Estevan	2,936	1,481	1,455	728	602	126	241	227	14
Gravelbourg	1,137	559	578	226	172	54	46	42	4
Herbert	1,009	509	500	152	133	19	38	37	1
Humboldt	1,899	959	940	459	360	99	94	89	5
Indian Head	1,438	706	732	306	238	68	78	74	4
Kamsack	2,087	1,112	975	573	482	91	34	34	-
Kindersley	1,037	529	508	266	214	52	26	26	-
Lloydminster (Part)	977	495	482	234	196	38	50	46	4
Maple Creek	1,154	575	579	250	199	51	61	53	8
Melfort	1,809	941	868	434	349	85	87	82	5
Melville	3,891	1,985	1,906	941	804	137	210	197	13
Moose Jaw	21,299	10,965	10,334	7,241	6,052	1,189	1,766	1,612	154
Moosomin	1,119	544	575	224	180	44	27	25	2
North Battleford	5,986	3,215	2,771	1,492	1,251	241	352	338	14
Prince Albert	9,905	5,234	4,671	2,867	2,396	471	739	696	43
Radville	1,005	537	468	232	205	27	48	46	2
Regina	53,209	26,682	26,527	16,857	12,964	3,893	3,872	3,544	328
St. Patricks Town	1,553	785	768	420	322	98	51	43	8
Rosthern	1,412	709	703	284	242	42	83	79	4
Saskatoon	43,291	21,975	21,316	13,860	10,997	2,863	3,319	3,011	308
Shaunavon	1,761	895	866	469	381	88	111	98	13
Sutherland	1,148	590	558	312	285	27	27	24	3
Swift Current	5,296	2,840	2,456	1,575	1,363	212	330	313	17
Tisdale	1,069	553	516	236	188	48	19	13	1
Watrous	1,303	687	616	334	293	41	87	85	2
Weyburn	5,002	2,701	2,301	1,174	921	253	196	175	21
Wilkie	1,222	653	569	323	270	53	60	57	3
Wynyard	1,042	526	516	215	177	38	42	36	6
Yorkton	5,027	2,603	2,424	1,436	1,182	254	484	452	32
<b>ALBERTA</b>									
Beverly	1,111	568	543	271	254	17	109	105	4
Blairmore	1,629	899	730	490	436	54	49	44	5
Calgary	83,761	43,345	40,416	28,696	23,237	5,459	7,428	6,735	693
Camrose	2,258	1,155	1,103	593	481	112	117	110	7
Cardston	1,672	837	835	291	230	61	62	57	5
Clearsholm	1,156	564	592	227	173	54	36	33	3
Coleman	1,704	919	785	538	509	29	138	138	-
Drumheller	2,987	1,528	1,459	833	697	136	290	283	7
Edmonton	79,197	39,930	39,267	24,528	19,695	4,833	5,793	5,342	451
Edson	1,547	822	725	458	404	54	105	100	5
Fort Saskatchewan	1,001	617	384	170	145	25	39	35	4
Grande Prairie	1,464	795	669	361	309	52	110	107	3
Hanna	1,490	790	700	390	341	49	65	65	-